

**SAMPLE SECTION CONSTITUTION AND BYLAWS (12/11/20 version)**

**NOTES:**

1. *Must not alter Articles 1 and 10.*
2. *Numbering of Articles should not be changed, as it mirrors the numbering in the Society governing documents. For guidance and examples on adding content to the various articles, refer to the Society governing documents.*
3. *In addition to the Section Constitution and Bylaws, a Section (or a Branch) could have Rules of Policy and Procedure, which would spell out operational details for the organization.*
4. *The embedded notes should be removed once the relevant issues are addressed.*
5. *The effective date should not be filled in until the Subscribing Members of the Section approve the amendment(s). A Draft date may be added to the document for tracking by the Section.*

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SECTION**

# CONSTITUTION

*(Effective as of \_\_\_\_\_\_)*

**ARTICLE 1. GENERAL**

**1.0 *Name.***The name of this organization shall be the Section, American Society of Civil Engineers (“ASCE”) (hereinafter referred to as the “Section”).

**1.1 *Objective.*** The objective of the Section shall be the advancement of the science and profession of engineering, in a manner consistent with the purpose of the American Society of Civil Engineers (hereinafter referred to as the “Society”).

**ARTICLE 2. AREA AND MEMBERSHIP**

**2.0 *Area.***The area of the Section shall be (insert city, state, county or postal boundaries).

**2.1 *Assigned Members.*** All members of the Society, of all grades, whose addresses of record are within the boundaries of the Section, as defined by the Society, shall be Assigned Members of the Section.

**2.2 *Subscribing Members.*** All members of the Society, of all grades, who subscribe to the Constitution and Bylaws of the Section, who have paid the current dues of the Section or who are exempt by Article 4, shall be Subscribing Members of the Section in good standing.

 **2.2.1** ***Rights of Subscribing Members*.** Only Subscribing Members in good standing, in a voting grade of membership as defined by the Society, shall be eligible to vote in Section elections, to hold Section office, to serve on Section committees, or to represent the Section officially.

*NOTE: This Article just defines the Rights of Subscribing Members. In the Bylaws specific voting grades that are eligible to hold Section office, to serve on Section committees, or to represent the Section officially can be identified.*

 **2.2.2 *Termination of Rights for Non-payment of Dues.***Subscribing membership ceases for any member whose dues are more than \_\_\_\_ (X) months in arrears.

*NOTE: Refer to Bylaws, Article 4, to make sure the timing is consistent. The date in the Bylaws should be one month less than the Constitution.*

**2.3 *Institute-only Members.*** Institute-only Members of a Society Institute may be members of a Section or Branch Technical Group or local Institute Chapter.

###### ARTICLE 3. SEPARATION FROM MEMBERSHIP

**3.0** ***Separation from Membership.*** Upon termination of membership in the Society, a person shall cease to be a member of the Section.

###### ARTICLE 4. DUES

**4.0 *Annual Dues.*** Annual Dues shall be established by the Section Board of Directors as set forth in the Section Bylaws.

**4.1 *Exemption from Dues.*** Membership grades and classifications exempt from Society membership dues shall also be exempt from Section dues.

**4.2 *Good Standing.*** A Section member whose obligation to pay is current shall be a Section Member in Good Standing.

###### ARTICLE 5. MANAGEMENT

**5.0** ***Board of Directors.*** The governing body of the Section shall be a Board of Directors (hereinafter the “Board”). The Board shall be responsible for the supervision, control and direction of the Section, and shall manage the affairs of the Section in accordance with the provisions of the Section and Society governing documents.

**ARTICLE 6. OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS**

**6.0 *Officers.*** Officers of the Section shall be a [i.e., President, President-Elect, Past President, Vice President, Secretary and a Treasurer].

NOTE: The Officers are a subset of the Board and may constitute an Executive Committee to manage certain activities of the Board.

**6.1** ***Directors*.** There shall be \_\_\_\_ (X) elected Directors and \_\_\_\_ (X) appointed Directors.

*NOTE: Sections are encouraged to consider language in the Bylaws to appoint under-represented members such as Younger Members to serve.*

**6.2 *Board of Directors*.**  The Board shall consist of the Officers, the elected and appointed Directors, [the immediate Section Past President (if he/she is not an Officer) available and willing to serve, and the President or Chairman of each Subsidiary Organization].

NOTE: If the immediate Section Past President is on the Board, but not an Officer, you would list them. If you include the President or Chair of each Subsidiary Organization as voting members, they are to be listed. If an individual serves on the Board by default -- because of a position they hold (i.e., Younger Member Forum President) -- that individual is not considered elected or appointed. Any group or individual who is designated to attend the Board meeting but does not vote is a non-voting attendee. Details regarding election, succession and other procedures to be covered in the Bylaws.

###### ARTICLE 7. ELECTIONS

**7.0 *Elections.***The Board shall establish procedures for the annual election of Officers and Directors.

###### ARTICLE 8. MEETINGS

**8.0 *Membership Meetings.***

**8.0.1 *Annual Meeting.*** The Section shall hold at least one (1) business meeting annually, termed the Annual Meeting, on a date fixed in accordance with the Bylaws.

**8.0.2 *Other Meetings.*** Other meetings shall be called at the discretion of the Board, or by the President upon the written request of at least \_\_\_\_ Subscribing Members.

*NOTE: This number should be larger than the size of your Board.*

**8.1 *Board of Directors Meetings*.**

**8.1.1 *Meeting Frequency*.** The Board shall hold at least two (2) meetings annually.

**ARTICLE 9. SUBSIDIARY ORGANIZATIONS AND COMMITTEES**

**9.0 *Subsidiary Organizations.*** Subsidiary Organizations may be formed within the Section to facilitate the carrying out of the objectives of the Section, to promote interest in the Society and to provide to members of the Section a better opportunity for participation in local Society activities, in accordance with the provisions of the Bylaws.

###### ARTICLE 10. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

**10.0 *Proper Use of Section Resources.*** No part of the net earnings of the Section shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its Directors, Officers, or any other private persons, except that the Section shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable reimbursements, payments or compensation for services rendered in furtherance of the purposes set forth above.

**10.1 *Limitations on Political Activity.*** No substantial part of the activities of the Section shall be the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and the Section shall not participate in or intervene in, including the publishing or distribution of statements, any political campaign on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate for public office.  The Section shall not carry on any activities prohibited by the provisions of the Society’s governing documents.

**10.2 *Conflict of Interest.*** A Conflict of Interest shall be defined as any activity, transaction, relationship, service, or consideration which is, or appears to be, contrary to the best interest of the Section or the Society, or in which the interests of an individual or another organization has the potential to be placed above those of the Section or the Society. Any interested individual must disclose the existence of any actual or possible conflict of interest and all material facts to the Section entity considering the proposed transaction. Action to address the conflict shall be taken by either the interested individual or the Section entity.

**10.3 *Distribution of Section Assets.*** Upon dissolution of the Section, the assets remaining after the payment of the debts of the Section shall be distributed to such organization or organizations organized and operated exclusively for charitable, educational, literary, religious, or scientific purposes, as shall at the time qualify as an exempt organization or organizations under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, as the Board shall determine, and in the absence of such designation they shall be conveyed to the Society.

**ARTICLE 11. AMENDMENTS**

**11.0 *Amendment of the Constitution.***

**11.0.1 *Proposal.*** An amendment to this Constitution may be proposed by one (1) of the following two (2) methods:

**11.0.1.1** ***Board of Directors.***A two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members of the Board present at a duly constituted Board meeting where a quorum is in attendance, provided that a written notice containing the text of the proposed amendment is published to the membership at least thirty (30) days in advance of the meeting.

**11.0.1.2 *Written Petition*.** A Written Petition submitted to the Section Secretary containing the text of the amendment, signed by not less than \_\_ (X) percent of the Subscribing Members [OR \_\_\_\_ (X) Subscribing Members] of the Section.

*NOTE: The number of Subscribing Members signing the petition should reflect a reasonable percentage of Section Subscribing Members. The reasonable number should be at least as large as the number of members on the Board and greater than the number in the Bylaws.*

**11.0.2 *Society Approval.***The proposed amendment shall be reviewed and approved by the appropriate Society Committee(s) before being voted upon by the Subscribing Members.

**11.0.2.1 *Boundary Changes.*** If the proposed amendment involves a change in the Section boundaries, this change shall be approved by the Region Board of Governors prior to any consideration of the Constitution amendment.

**11.0.3 *Section Approval.*** The proposed amendment shall be distributed to the Subscribing Members of the Section who shall be given the opportunity to vote. To become effective, the proposed amendment shall receive an affirmative vote of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the Subscribing Members voting.

 Society Approval Date:

 Section Approval Date:



**­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ SECTION**

**BYLAWS**

*(Effective as of \_\_\_\_\_\_)*

**NOTE: *Branches may use the same template if they substitute Branch for Section and eliminate the Articles not relevant to Branches.***

###### ARTICLE 1. GENERAL

**1.0 *Use of Name and Marks.*** The use and publication of the Society and Section name and marks shall be in accordance with the Society’s governing documents and official policies.

**ARTICLE 2. AREA AND MEMBERSHIP**

**2.0 *Grades of Membership.***  The Subscribing Membership grades shall consist of the Society-level membership grades of Student Member, Affiliate Member, Associate Member, Member, Fellow, and Distinguished Member. The qualifications for Society-level membership grades shall be as set forth by the Society. The voting and non-voting membership grades of the Section shall be as defined by the Society.

*NOTE: If the Section has its own membership grades they should be included here. Life Members are not considered as a Grade of Membership.*

###### ARTICLE 3. SEPARATION FROM MEMBERSHIP

Not used.

**ARTICLE 4. DUES**

**4.0** ***Annual Dues.*** The Annual Dues for members of the Section shall be established by two-thirds (2/3) vote of the Board of Directors (hereinafter “the Board”), payable in U.S. currency in advance of October 1st.\*

\*NOTE: Insert January 1st if dues collected by the Society.

**4.0.1 Good Standing.** A Section member whose obligation to pay is current shall be a Section Member in Good Standing.

**4.0.2 Delinquency.** A Section member who is not in Good Standing may forfeit rights and privileges of Section membership as determined by the Board.

**4.0.3 Notice of Non-Payment.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(X) months after the start of the calendar year the Section shall notify each Subscribing Member who has not yet paid dues for the current year that unless payment is made within thirty (30) days, Subscribing Membership in the Section shall cease and his/her name shall be removed from the list of Subscribing Members of the Section.

*NOTE: Refer to Constitution, Article 2.2.2, to make sure the timing is consistent. This number should be one month less than that in the Constitution to account for the 30 days notice.*

**4.1 *Dues Abatement****.* The Board [or Executive Committee if you have one] may excuse any Section member from the payment of Annual Section Dues with reasonable cause.

**ARTICLE 5. MANAGEMENT**

**5.0** ***Duties of the Board of Directors.*** Duties of the Board of Directors (hereinafter the “Board”) shall include management of the Section, responsibility for the budget and financial resources, strategic planning, providing leadership, overseeing the various activities within the Section and its Subsidiary Organizations, communicating with the Region, and facilitating the election process for Officers and Directors of the Section and its Subsidiary Organizations. The Board shall have control of property of the Section.

**5.1** ***Annual Reports.*** The Board shall oversee the preparation of the Annual Reports which shall be submitted to the Society in accordance with published requirements.

**ARTICLE 6. OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS**

**6.0 *Qualifications.***Officers, Directors [and Delegates, if you have them] shall be Subscribing Members of the Section at the grade of (Specify the Society voting grades that qualify to be an Officer and/or Director of the Section who have demonstrated interest and ability regarding Section affairs, have declared a willingness to serve, and have made a commitment to the time required.

**6.1 *Officers.*** With the exception of President and immediate Past President, the Officers of the Section shall be elected by the Subscribing Members of the Section.[The President-Elect shall automatically succeed to the office of President at the close of the Annual Meeting – if this is not how you do it then define.]

*NOTE: This is a basic template for setting out the duties and terms. If your Section does something different then that text should be revised accordingly.*

*NOTE: Section should also define any appointment process.*

**6.1.1 *President.*** The President shall have general supervision of the affairs of the Section and shall delegate duties to Section Officers. The President shall preside at meetings of the Section at which the President may be present.

**6.1.1.1 *Term.*** The President shall serve a one (1) year term. The President shall assume the office immediately following the conclusion of a term as President-elect. After serving one (1) full term, the President shall be ineligible to serve in the same office.

**6.1.1.2 *Vacancies.*** Vacancies in the office of President shall be filled for the unexpired portion of the term by a qualified member of the Board as determined by the Board at the time of the vacancy.

**6.1.1.3 *Compensation.*** The President does not receive compensation for services but may be reimbursed for reasonable expenses.

**6.1.2 *President-elect.*** The President-elect shall preside at meetings in the absence of the President and shall assume duties as delegated by the President.

**6.1.2.1 *Term.*** The President-elect shall serve a one (1) year term. After serving one (1) full term, the President-elect shall be ineligible for re-election to the same office. [The term of office of the President-elect shall begin upon installation, normally at the Annual Meeting, and shall continue until a successor is installed.]

**6.1.2.2 *Vacancies.*** Vacancies in the office of President-elect shall be filled for the unexpired portion of the term by a qualified member of the Board as determined by the Board at the time of the vacancy.

**6.1.2.3 *Compensation.*** The President-elect does not receive compensation for services but may be reimbursed for expenses.

**6.1.3 *Vice President.*** The Vice President shall attend meetings of the Board and assume all other duties as delegated.

**6.1.3.1 *Term.*** The Vice President shall serve a one (1) year term. After serving one (1) full term, the Vice President shall be ineligible for re-election to the same office. The term of office of the Vice President shall begin upon installation, normally at the Annual Meeting, and shall continue until a successor is installed.

**6.1.3.2 *Vacancies.*** Vacancies in the office of Vice President shall be filled for the unexpired portion of the term by a qualified member of the Board as determined by the Board at the time of the vacancy.

**6.1.3.3 *Compensation.*** The Vice President does not receive compensation for services but may be reimbursed for reasonable expenses.

**6.1.4 *Secretary.*** The Secretary shall keep the records of meetings of the Section and shall submit the Annual Report of the Section. The Secretary shall also assume other duties as delegated by the President.

**6.1.4.1 *Term.*** The Secretary shall serve a one (1) year term. The Secretary is eligible for re-election and shall not serve more than two (2) successive elected terms in the same office. The term of office of the Secretary shall begin upon installation, normally at the Annual Meeting, and shall continue until a successor is installed.

**6.1.4.2 *Vacancies.*** Vacancies in the office of Secretary shall be filled for the unexpired portion of the term by a qualified member of the Board as determined by the Board at the time of the vacancy.

**6.1.4.3 *Compensation.*** The Secretary does not receive compensation for services but may be reimbursed for reasonable expenses.

**6.1.5 *Treasurer.*** The Treasurer shall attend meetings of the Board [and Executive Committee, if you have one]. The Treasurer shall be responsible for the maintenance and disbursement of all funds. The Treasurer shall prepare monthly reports on the finan­cial condition of the Section and shall main­tain the membership roster, authenticating all paid dues with the Society. The Treasurer shall assist in preparation of the Section’s annual budget and be responsible for submission of the Section’s annual tax return.

**6.1.5.1 *Term.*** The Treasurer shall serve a one (1) year term. The Treasurer is eligible for re-election and shall not serve more than two (2) successive elected terms in the same office. The term of office of the Treasurer shall begin upon installation, normally at the Annual Meeting, and shall continue until a successor is installed.

**6.1.5.2 *Vacancies.*** Vacancies in the office of Treasurer shall be filled for the unexpired portion of the term by a qualified member of the Board as determined by the Board at the time of the vacancy.

**6.1.5.3 *Compensation.*** The Treasurer does not receive compensation for services but may be reimbursed for reasonable expenses.

**6.1.6 *Past President.*** The Past President shall attend meetings of the Board and shall assume other duties as delegated by the President.

 **6.1.6.1 *Term.*** The Past President shall serve a one (1) year term immediately following the conclusion of a term as President and shall continue until a successor is installed.

**6.1.6.2 *Vacancies.*** Vacancies in the office of Past President shall be filled for the unexpired portion of the term by the most recent Past President available and willing to serve.

**6.1.6.3 *Compensation.*** The Past President does not receive compensation for services but may be reimbursed for reasonable expenses.

**6.2 *Elected Directors.***

 **6.2.1 *Duty.***

**6.2.2 *Term.***

**6.2.3 *Vacancies.***

 **6.2.4 *Compensation.*** Directors do not receive compensation for services but may be reimbursed for reasonable expenses.

**6.3 *Appointed Directors.***

 **6.2.1 *Duty.***

**6.2.2 *Term.***

**6.2.3 *Vacancies.***

 **6.2.4 *Compensation.*** Directors do not receive compensation for services but may be reimbursed for reasonable expenses.

## **6.4 *Removal from Office.*** Any Officer, Director, or Board Member with more than three (3) unexcused absences of a regular Board meeting within a one (1) year period or who is otherwise deemed unfit or unable to fulfill the obligations of their office, may be removed from their office by a vote of two-thirds (2/3) of the remaining Board members, and the vacancy so created shall be filled for the unexpired term in accordance with these Bylaws.

**ARTICLE 7. ELECTIONS**

**7.0 *Nomination Process.*** Sections should define their process here.

**7.1** ***Ballots.*** The Secretary shall send a ballot containing the list of all Official and Petition Nominees for each office to each Subscribing Member of the Section at least twenty (20) days prior to the Annual Meeting.

 **7.1.1** ***Tallying the Ballots.*** Ballots returned to the Secretary up to the time of counting shall be opened and counted at, or immediately prior to, the Annual Meeting by three (3) tellers appointed by the President from among the Subscribing Members of the Section. For each office the Nominee receiving the highest number of votes cast shall be declared elected.

###### ARTICLE 8. MEETINGS

**8.0 *Membership Meetings.***

**8.0.1 *Annual Membership Meeting.*** There shall be an Annual Meeting of the membership.

**8.0.2*****Frequency of Other Meetings.*** In addition to the Annual Meeting, at least \_\_\_ (X) meetings shall be held each year at regular intervals.

**8.0.3 *Meeting Notice.*** Notice of call for a meeting shall be sent to all Subscribing Members not less than \_\_\_\_(X) days in advance of the meeting date.

 **8.0.4 *Quorum at Membership Meeting.***  (XX) Subscribing Members of the Section shall constitute a quorum for transacting business at a meeting of the Section.

*NOTE: The number of Subscribing Members for a quorum should reflect a reasonable number of Section Subscribing Members. The reasonable number should be at least as large as the number of members on the Board.*

**8.1** ***Quorum at Board of Directors Meeting.*** A majority of the members of the Board shall constitute a quorum at any meeting of the Board.

**8.1.1** ***Meeting Notice*.** Notice of call for a meeting shall be sent to the members of the Board not less than \_\_\_\_ (X) days in advance of the meeting date.

**8.2** ***Parliamentary Authority.*** All business meetings of the Section, Subsidiary Organizations, and meetings of the Board shall be governed by *Robert’s Rules of Order, Newly Revised,* except where these rules are not applicable or are inconsistent with the Constitution and Bylaws of the Section or the Society’s governing documents.

* 1. ***Meeting Participation by Alternative Means.***Any member of the Board or any Board committee may participate in a meeting of the Board or any Board committee by means of any communications system that allows all persons participating in the meeting to hear each other at the same time. Such participation shall be considered presence in person at the meeting.
	2. ***Action without a Meeting.*** Any action required or permitted to be taken by the Board or any Board committee may be taken without a meeting if all members of the Board or Board committee unanimously approve such action in writing.

**ARTICLE 9. SUBSIDIARY ORGANIZATIONS AND COMMITTEES**

**9.0 *Subsidiary Organizations.***

 **9.0.1 *Types of Subsidiary Organizations.*** Subsidiary Organizations may be, but are not limited to, Branches, Younger Member Forums/Groups, Technical Groups, local Institute Chapters, and Committees. Names of Subsidiary Organizations shall be as set forth in the Society’s governing documents.

 **9.0.2 *Formation*.** Formation of Subsidiary Organizations shall be subject to the approval of the Board and such other requirements as may be established by the Society. Formation of Branches shall also be subject to the approval of the Region Board of Governors. Bylaws of Subsidiary Organizations shall be approved by the Board before becoming effective.

**9.0.3** ***Annual Budget.*** Each Subsidiary Organization shall submit an annual budget and financial statement to the Board for approval.

 **9.0.4** ***Annual Report.*** Each Subsidiary Organization President or Chair shall submit an annual written report to the Board on the activities and programs of the organization. This Annual Report, including a financial statement, shall be suitable for incorporation into the Section’s Annual Report.

 **9.0.5** ***Level of Activity.*** Each Subsidiary Organization shall hold a minimum of \_\_ (X) events per year. Any Subsidiary Organization that does not maintain the minimum activity level for two (2) successive years, or does not have \_\_ (XX) Subscribing Members on its rolls for two (2) successive years, may be disbanded by the Board. Assets of a disbanded Subsidiary Organization shall be assumed by the Section.

**9.1 *Branches.*** Branches of the Section may be created. Procedures for creating a Branch shall be as follows:

**9.1.1** ***Proposal.*** A new Branch may be proposed by submission of a written proposal to the Board with the name, objective, officers, and brief comments on how the new Branch will be of advantage to members in the area.

**9.1.2 *Petition.*** The written proposal, along with a petition containing a minimum of fifteen (15) signatures of Subscribing Members residing in the area shall be submitted to the Board for approval.

**9.1.3** ***Membership.*** A proposed Branch area shall contain a minimum potential of thirty (30) members of the Society.

**9.1.4** ***Boundaries.*** A proposed Branch must have distinct boundaries by Zip Codes stated in the petition.

**9.1.5 Bylaws.** The Branch shall prepare Bylaws to govern their operations. The Bylaws and any amendments must be approved by the Section Board before becoming effective.

**9.1.5.1** ***Region Approval.***Upon approval of the Board, the proposal and petition shall be submitted to the Region Board of Governors for review and final approval.

**9.2 *Technical Groups.***  Technical Groups or local Institute Chapters shall be created in accordance with the following requirements:

**9.2.1** ***Proposal.***  A new Technical Group or local Institute Chapter shall be proposed by submission of a written proposal to the Board with the name, objectives, officers, and brief comments on how the new Technical Group or local Institute Chapter will be of advantage to members in the area.

**9.2.2** ***Membership.***Not less than \_\_\_ (XX) Subscribing Members of the Section may form a Technical Group or Institute Chapter.

**9.2.3** ***Approval.*** Approval must be obtained from the Board to activate the Technical Group or Institute Chapter. Approval shall be obtained from the appropriate Institute to activate the Institute Chapter.

**9.3 *Committees.*** The Section may establish standing or task committees to carry out the work of the Section.

**9.3.1** ***Standing Committees.*** The Section shall have a Nominating Committee.

*NOTE: You may include a list of additional Standing Committees such as Executive Committee, Audit, Finance, Program, Membership, Public Relations, Government Affairs, Continuing Education, Student Activities, Educational Outreach, History and Heritage, Technical Activities, etc*.

Name only those committees that will be operating on a regular basis. The Board may establish Task Committees when special needs arise, as stipulated below.

**9.3.1.1 *Nominating Committee*.** The Nominating Committee shall consist of not less than three (3) Subscribing Members of the Section [including the three (3) most recent active Past-Presidents of the Section who are available and willing to serve], plus other duly selected members, appointed by the Board. The President shall determine the Committee Chair.

**9.3.1.2 *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Committee.*** The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Committee shall consist of **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

*NOTE: Define the membership if more restrictive than the voting Subscribing Member, function of each standing Committee, with a new paragraph for each Committee.*

**9.3.1.3 *Terms of Standing Committee Members.*** Unless otherwise specified, the members of committees shall be appointed by the Board upon recommendation of the President for a one (1) year term. The term shall commence at the beginning of the President’s term.

**9.3.2** ***Task Committees.*** The President may appoint task committees as deemed necessary. The terms of Task Committee members shall end at the conclusion of the term of the President.

**9.4 *Other Subsidiary Organizations.***Other Subsidiary Organizations may be formed by the Board.

###### ARTICLE 10. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

Not used.

**ARTICLE 11. AMENDMENTS**

**11.0** ***Process*.** These Bylaws may be amended only by the following procedure:

**11.0.1 *Proposal.*** An amendment to these Bylaws may be proposed by any member of the Board, or by a written petition submitted to the Secretary, containing the text of the amendment, signed by not less than [ten (10)] Subscribing Members of the Section.

*NOTE: The number of Subscribing Members signing the petition should reflect a reasonable percentage of Section Subscribing Members. The reasonable number should be at least as large as the number of members on the Board and less than the number in the Constitution.*

 **11.0.2 *Approval.*** The proposed Bylaws amendment(s) shall be approved by the Board and submitted to the appropriate Society Committee(s) for review and approval.

**11.0.3 *Notice and Adoption.*** Upon approval by the appropriate Society Committee(s), the proposed Bylaws amendment(s) may be adopted by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the Board present at a duly constituted Board meeting, where a quorum is in attendance, provided that a written notice containing the text of the proposed amendment(s) is published to the Section membership at least thirty (30) days in advance of the meeting.

NOTE: The proposed amendment is first approved by the Board for submission to the Society and is then adopted by the Board after Society review and membership notice is completed.

Amendment of the Bylaws should be less stringent than amendment of the Constitution.

Society Approval:

Section Approval: